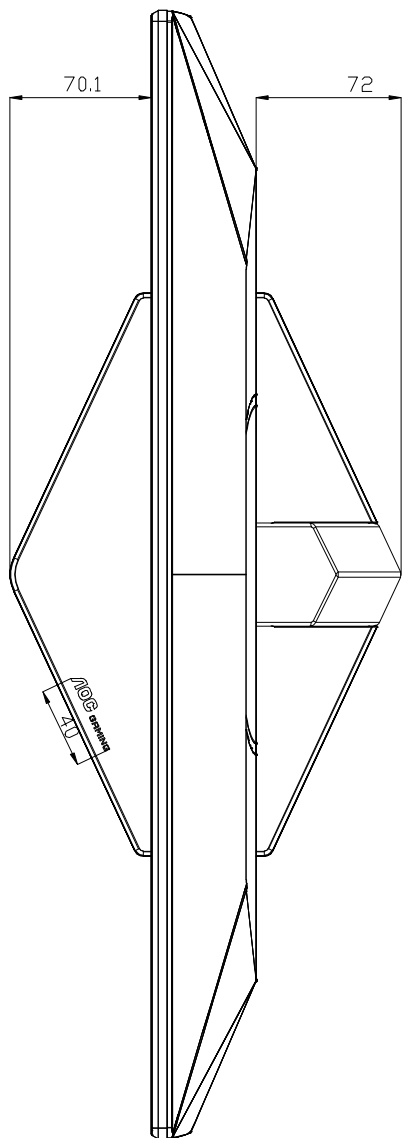




6 view-25G4SE

